I/II Semester						
BASIC ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING						
Course Code	21ELE13/21ELE23	CIE Marks	50			
Teaching Hours/Week (L: T:P)	(2:2:0)	SEE Marks	50			
Credits	03	Exam Hours	03			

# **Course objectives:**

- 1) To explain the laws used in the analysis of DC and AC circuits.
- 2) To explain the behavior of circuit elements in single-phase circuits.
- 3) To explain the generation of three-phase power and operation of three-phase circuits.
- **4)** To explain the construction and operation of transformers, DC generators and motors, inductionmotors, and synchronous generators.
- 5) To explain electric transmission and distribution, electricity billing and, equipment, and personalsafety measures.

## Module - 1

**DC circuits:** Ohm's law and Kirchhoff's laws, analysis of series, parallel and series-parallel circuits excited by independent voltage sources. Power and energy, maximum power transfer theorem applied to the series circuit and its applications.

**Single-phase circuits:** Generation of sinusoidal voltage, frequency of generated voltage, average value, RMS value, form, and peak factors. Voltage and current relationship, with phasor diagrams, in R, L, and C circuits.

Teaching-	Chalk and talk method.	
Learning		
Process		
Module - 2		

# Single-phase circuits (continued): Analysis of R-L, R-C, R-L-C Series and Parallel circuits,

Real power, reactive power, apparent power, and Power factor. Measurement of power.

**Three-phase circuits:** Generation of three-phase power, representation of balanced star (3 wire and 4 wire system) and delta connected loads, the relation between phase and line values of voltage and current from phasor diagrams, advantages of three-phase systems. Measurement of three-phase powerby two-wattmeter method.

	Single-phase circuits: Chalk and talk,		
<b>Teaching-</b>	Three-phase circuits: (i) For a generation of 3-phase power, video/animation		
Learning	areused. Numerical problems can be solved with the chalk and talk method.		
Process	(ii) Practical Topics: Relation between the line and phase parameter in 3-phase		
	connection both delta and Star connections, Power measurement in the		
	3-phase circuit.		
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#### Module - 3

**DC Machines: (a)** Principle of operation, constructional details, induced emf expression, types of generators, and the relation between induced emf and terminal voltage.

**(b)** Principle of operation, back emf and torque equations, types of motors, characteristics (shunt andseries only), and applications.

**Transformers:** Necessity of transformer, the principle of operation, Types, and construction of single-phase transformers, emf equation, losses, variation of losses with respect to load, efficiency, and condition for maximum efficiency.

Teaching-	DC Machines: Cut out demo/actual machine module, video for working of	
Learning	machine, chalk, and talk.	
Process	Transformer topic: Demo modules, actual machine cut-out module and chalk	
	and talk method of teaching, YouTube videos.	

### Module - 4

**Three-phase induction Motors:** Concept of rotating magnetic field, Principle of operation, constructional features of motor, types – squirrel cage and wound rotor, slip and problems on the slip, significance of slip, applications.

**Three-phase synchronous generators:** Principle of operation, constructional details of salient and non-salient pole generators, synchronous speed, frequency of generated voltage, emf equation, with the concept of winding factor (excluding the derivation and calculation of winding factors).

Teaching-
Learning
Process

Machine cut-out demo/actual models, YouTube videos, chalk, and talk.Practical Topic: Demonstration of working of Induction motor.

## Module - 5

**Power transmission and distribution:** Concept of power transmission and power distribution. Lowvoltage distribution system (400 V and 230 V) for domestic, commercial, and small-scale industry through block diagrams only.

**Electricity bill:** Power rating of household appliances including air conditioners, PCs, laptops, printers, etc. Definition of "unit" used for consumption of electrical energy, two-part electricity tariff, calculation of electricity bill for domestic consumers.

**Equipment Safety measures:** Working principle of Fuse and Miniature circuit breaker (MCB), merits and demerits.

**Personal safety measures:** Electric Shock, Earthing and its types, Safety Precautions to avoid shock, and Residual Current Circuit Breaker (RCCB).

<b>Teaching-</b> Chalk and talk, Demonstration of functioning of MCG and Fuse.		
Learning	Visit: Visit nearest area substation/locality pole or pad-mounted	
<b>Process</b> transformer.Self-study topic: Safety precautions to avoid shock.		

#### **Course outcomes:**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

- 1) **CO1:** Analyse basic DC and AC electric circuits.
- 2) **CO2:** Explain the working principles of transformers and electrical machines.
- 3) **CO3:** Explain the concepts of electric power transmission and distribution of power.
- 4) **CO4:** Understand the wiring methods, electricity billing, and working principles of circuit protectivedevices and personal safety measures.

# Assessment Details (both CIE and SEE)

The weightage of Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) is 50% and for Semester End Exam (SEE) is 50%. The minimum passing mark for the CIE is 40% of the maximum marks (20 marks). A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each subject/ course if the student secures not less than 35% (18 Marks out of 50) in the semester-end examination (SEE), and a minimum of 40% (40 marks out of 100) in the sum total of the CIE (Continuous Internal Evaluation) and SEE (Semester End Examination) taken together

## Continuous Internal Evaluation:

Three Unit Tests each of **20 Marks (duration 01 hour)** 

- 1. First test at the end of 5th week of the semester
- 2. Second test at the end of the  $10^{th}$  week of the semester
- 3. Third test at the end of the  $15^{th}$  week of the semester

# Two assignments each of **10 Marks**

- 4. First assignment at the end of 4<sup>th</sup> week of the semester
- 5. Second assignment at the end of 9th week of the semester

Group discussion/Seminar/quiz any one of three suitably planned to attain the COs and POs for

# 20 Marks (duration 01 hours)

6. At the end of the 13th week of the semester

The sum of three tests, two assignments, and quiz/seminar/group discussion will be out of 100 marks and will be **scaled down to 50 marks** 

(to have less stressed CIE, the portion of the syllabus should not be common /repeated for any of the methods of the CIE. Each method of CIE should have a different syllabus portion of the course).

CIE methods /question paper is designed to attain the different levels of Bloom's taxonomy as per the outcome defined for the course.

#### Semester End Examination:

Theory SEE will be conducted by University as per the scheduled timetable, with common question papers for the subject (duration 03 hours)

- 1. The question paper will have ten questions. Each question is set for 20 marks.
- 2. There will be 2 questions from each module. Each of the two questions under a module (with a maximum of 3 sub-questions), **should have a mix of topics** under that module.

The students have to answer 5 full questions, selecting one full question from each module

Sl No	Title of the Book	Name of the Author/s	Name of the Publisher	Edition and Year		
Textb	Textbooks					
1	Electrical and	Edward Hughes	Pearson	12th edition,		
	Electronic			2016		
	Technology					
2	Basic Electrical	D. C. Kulshreshtha	McGraw-Hill	1st edition, 2019		
	Engineering		Education			
3	A Textbook of	B.L.Theraja	S Chand and Company	Reprint		
	Electrical			Edition2014		
	Technology					
Refer	Reference Books					
1	Basic Electrical	P.V. Prasad et al.	Cengage	2019		
	Engineering					
2	Basic Electrical	D.P. Kothari et al	McGraw-Hill	4th Edition,2019		
	Engineering		Education			
3	Principles Electrical	V.K Mehata,	S Chand and Company	2 <sup>nd</sup> edition, 2015		
	Engineering and	RohitMehta				
	Electronics					